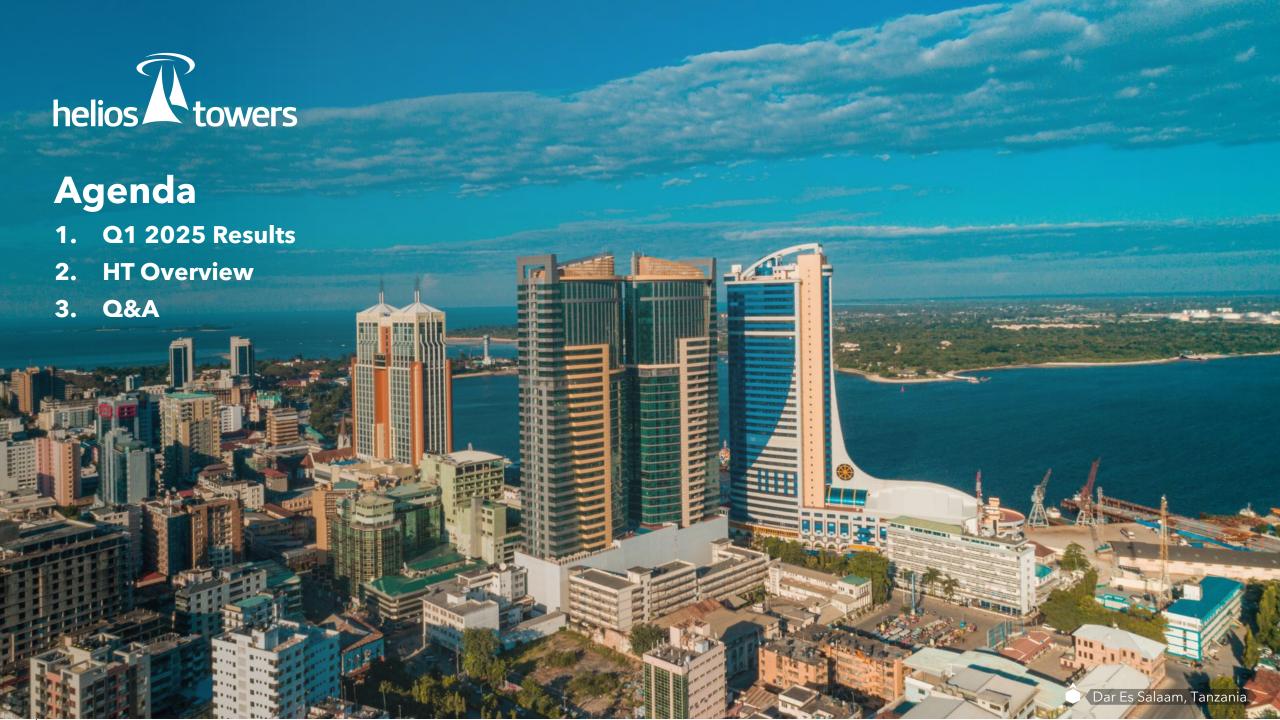


## Q1 2025 Overview







## Q1 2025 Results



#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

**Strong momentum** towards '2.2x by 26'

- +668 YTD tenancy additions (+2,388 YoY), including 92 sites
- +0.1x YoY tenancy ratio expansion to 2.1x

Robust and consistent financial performance



Improved credit ratings



- +9% YoY Adj. EBITDA growth
- +1ppt YoY ROIC expansion to 14%<sup>(1)</sup>
- +\$29m YoY free cash flow expansion to \$2m (\$48m LTM)

- Net leverage reduction of <u>-0.4x</u> YoY to 4.0x
- Rating upgrades with Fitch and S&P to BB- and Moody's outlook to positive<sup>(2)</sup>



FY 25 guidance reaffirmed

- +2,000 2,500 tenancy adds
- \$460m \$470m Adj. EBITDA
- \$150m \$180m capex<sup>(3)</sup>
- \$40m \$60m free cash flow(4)
- Net leverage <u>c.3.5x</u>

**YoY**<sup>(5)</sup>











Structural growth and high ROIC opportunities underpinned by >\$5bn contracted future revenues with the region's major mobile operators



Return on invested capital (ROIC) is defined as annualised portfolio free cash flow divided by invested capital. Invested capital is defined as gross property, plant and equipment and gross intangible assets, less accumulated maintenance and corporate capital expenditure, adjusted for IFRS 3 and IAS 29 accounting adjustments and deferred consideration for future sites. Annualised portfolio free cash flow is calculated as portfolio free cash flow (PFCF) for the last twelve months, adjusted to annualise for the impact of acquisitions closed during the period.

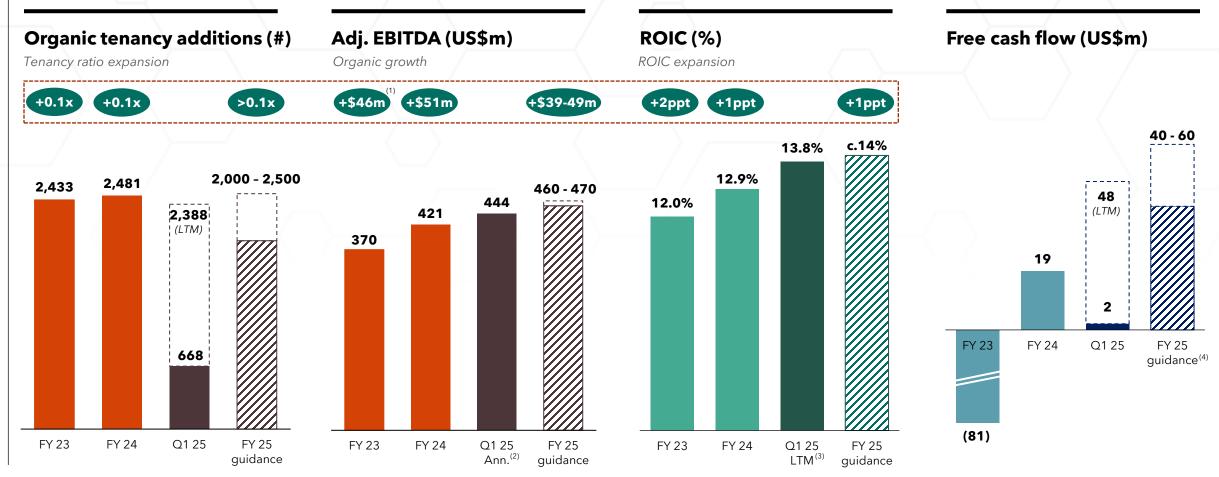
Moody's has assigned us a rating of B1

Reflects \$100m - \$130m discretionary and \$50m non-discretionary capex.

Guidance assumes c.\$20m of net working capital outflow.

FY 25 guidance year-on-year growth is calculated based on the mid-point of the range provided.

### SOLID PROGRESS TOWARDS FY 2025 GUIDANCE



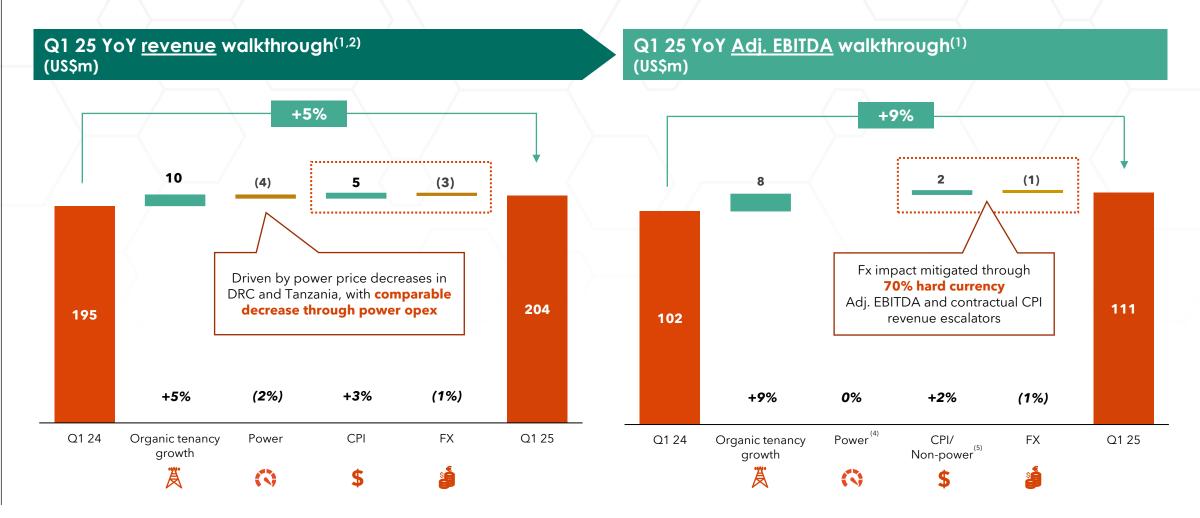


# TEN YEARS OF CONSISTENT ADJ. EBITDA GROWTH UNABATED THROUGH GLOBAL VOLATILITY





# ADJ. EBITDA GROWTH IS HIGHLY CORRELATED TO TENANCY ADDITIONS AND RESILIENT TO FX, CPI AND POWER PRICE MOVEMENTS



Figures may not sum due to rounding.



Revenue impact for CPI and power reflects increase in Q1 25 revenues from respective escalations effected since the beginning of Q2 24. Revenue impact from Fx reflects the YoY Fx translation impact from local currency and Europeaned revenues into LIS dollars.

Refers to the year-over-year changes in average exchange rates for Q1 25 compared to Q1 24.

<sup>(4)</sup> Calculated as escalations from power-linked revenues less year-on-year changes in power opex assuming Q1 25 power opex per site using HT's Q2 24 average site count.

<sup>(5)</sup> Calculated as escalations from CPI-linked revenues less year-on-year changes in non-power opex and SG&A assuming Q1 25 non-power opex per site using HT's Q2 24 average site count.

#### CONTINUED MOMENTUM ON OUR 2.2X STRATEGY, SUPPORTING **ROIC AND FREE CASH FLOW EXPANSION Our target:** >2.10x2.13x **Tenancy** 2.09x 2.05x ratio 1.96x 1.91x 1.81x c.14% 14.5% 13.8% 12.9% ROIC 12.0% 11.8% 10.3% **New market** Senegal Malawi acquisitions Madagascar Oman **†\$/€** doubled increased hard acquired tenancy Currency ratio Free cash flow FY 20 FY 24 FY 25 FY 22 **FY 23** Q1 25 LTM quidance (\$385m)<sup>(2)</sup> \$19m \$48m \$40 - 60m (\$71m) (\$721m)<sup>(2)</sup> (\$81m)



### CAPITAL ALLOCATION PRIORITIES

Continued EBITDA and ROIC expansion, plus deleveraging, increases surplus free cash flow supporting potential shareholder distributions

	<b>Current priorities:</b>		
<b>√</b>	Optimised organic investments	Capital efficient investments <b>accretive to ROIC</b> - cooperational efficiencies and highly selective BTS	Ongoing consultation with our shareholders on
<b>√</b>	Deleveraging	<b>c.3.5x in 2025,</b> trending to <b>c.3.0x in 2026</b>	a sustainable shareholder return policy
X	Investor distributions	Free cash flow expansion to \$40-60m in 2025, very growth supporting capacity for potential sharehold from 2026	
-	Opportunistic M&A	Strict criteria that includes robust growth and IRR >	WACC



## POSITIVE RATING ACTIONS UNDERSCORE STRENGTHENED BUSINESS PROFILE

Debt KPIs (US\$m)	Q1 24	Q4 24	Q1 25	
Gross debt	1,901	1,901	1,935	
Cash & cash equivalents	89	161	166	
Net debt <sup>(1)</sup>	1,812	1,740	1,769	
Annualised Adj. EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup>	409	436	444	
Gross leverage <sup>(3)</sup>	4.6x	4.4x	4.4x	
Net leverage <sup>(4)</sup>	4.4x	4.0x	4.0x	
Fixed / floating rate debt (%)	83%	92%	92%	
Average weighted maturity (yrs) (5)	3.3	4.1	3.9	
Cost of debt	7.1%	7.2%	7.2%	
Credit rating <sup>(6)</sup>	B2   B   B+	B1   B+   B+ (pos)	B1 (pos) <sup>(7)</sup>   BB-   BB- <sup>(7)</sup>	

 <sup>(1)</sup> Net debt is calculated as gross debt less cash and cash equivalents.
 (2) Annualised Adi. EBITDA is calculated as the most recent fiscal quarter

#### **Credit profile**

- Continued improvement in our credit ratings YTD with Fitch and S&P upgrading to BB- and Moody's updating their outlook to positive
- Driven by continued deleveraging and consistently strong operational execution
- Net leverage decreased by 0.4x YoY to 4.0x
- c.\$420m in available cash and undrawn debt facilities
- 92% fixed rate debt provides interest cost visibility



Annualised Adj. EBITDA is calculated as the most recent fiscal quarter multiplied by 4.

Gross leverage is calculated as gross debt divided by Annualised Adj. EBITDA for the quarter.

for the quarter.
Net leverage is calculated as net debt divided by Annualised Adj. EBITDA for the quarter.

<sup>(5)</sup> Weighted average life remaining and fixed rate % are based on drawn debt.

<sup>(6)</sup> Credit ratings as at period end in the order of Moody's, S&P and Fitch.

Fitch upgraded to BB- on 25 April 2025. Moody's affirmed the B1 rating and revised the outlook to positive on 16 April 2025.

### | FY 2025 GUIDANCE REAFFIRMED

	FY 24 Actual	Q1 25 YTD Actual	FY 25 Guidance <sup>(1)</sup>	
Organic tenancy additions	+2,481	+668	+2,000 - 2,500	
Adj. EBITDA	\$421m	\$111m	\$460m - \$470m	
Capex <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>\$169m</b> (\$127m disc. / \$42m non-disc.)	<b>\$21m</b> (\$15m disc. / \$6m non-disc.)	<b>\$150m - \$180m</b> (\$100m - \$130m disc. / \$50m non-disc.)	
Free cash flow <sup>(3)</sup>	\$19m	<b>\$2m</b> (\$48m LTM)	   \$40m - \$60m 	
Net leverage	4.0x	4.0x	c.3.5x	





#### **INVESTMENT THESIS**

We offer investors the opportunity to capture the long-term structural growth across our regions in a de-risked manner through our robust business model that delivers compounding hard-currency cash flows and provides tangible benefits to the societies we serve.



Uniquely positioned platform

#1

the leading independent towerco in 7 out of 9 markets

>380 yrs

Executive Leadership Team experience in tower, power, telco and emerging markets



Unparalleled structural growth

+79m

more mobile connections by 2029<sup>(1)</sup> (+24% compared to 2023)

**4**x

increase in monthly EB consumption by 2029<sup>(2)</sup>



Disciplined capital allocation

12|25|34%

1|2|3 tenant returns; focus on <u>capital</u> efficient investments accretive to ROIC<sup>(3)</sup>

4.0x

trending to 3.0x in 2026



Robust business model

\$5.3bn

contracted revenues with <u>98% from</u>
<u>blue-chip MNOs</u>

10 yrs

of consistent <u>US\$ Adj. EBITDA</u> <u>expansion</u>



Positive impact, strong governance

156m

population coverage



the highest possible ESG rating from MSCI



Analysys Mason, February 2024.

Ericsson mobility report, Middle-East and Africa.

The solution of the purposes only and based on estimated pricing and costs for newly constructed BTS, weighted by Company estimated rollout. Site ROIC calculated as site Adjusted gross profit minus ground lease payments and non-discretionary capital expenditure divided by discretionary capital expenditure.

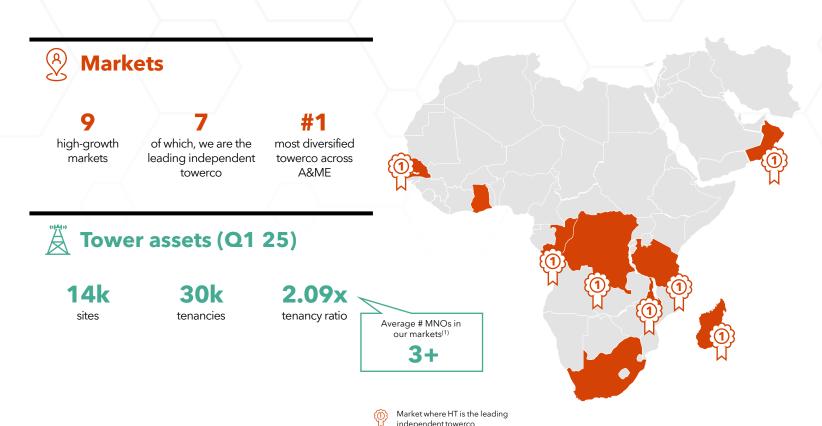






## 1 OUR UNIQUE PLATFORM PRIMED FOR STRONG GROWTH AND RETURNS

We operate a geographically diverse suite of telecommunication towers, with a highly visible base of contracted revenues, and are uniquely positioned in the world's fastest growing mobile markets





## **High-quality cash flows**

contracted revenues

with large multinational **MNOs** 

single largest Adj. EBITDA in hard currency customer

70%



#### **Unparalleled structural** arowth

new mobile connections by 2029<sup>(2)</sup>

(+24% from 2024)

+30k

new Points of Service forecast across HT markets(2)

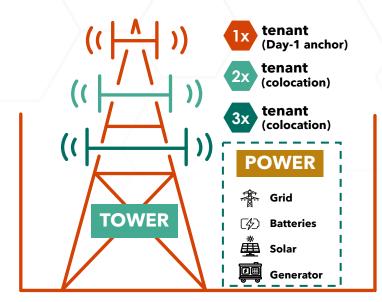
(+6% CAGR, 2024-2029)



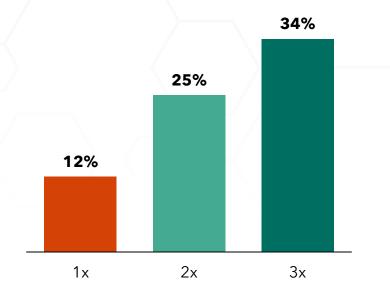
## **OUR BUSINESS MODEL**

#### **Tenant hosting & power services**

What we do

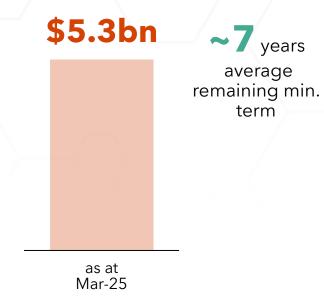






#### Long term cash flows





Structural growth and high ROIC opportunities underpinned by highly visible base of >\$5bn future contracted revenues





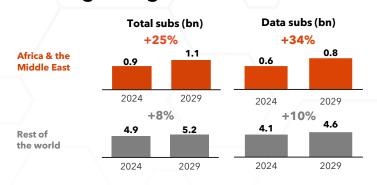
## OUR MARKETS ARE SOME OF THE FASTEST **GROWING IN THE WORLD**

2100

## Fastest growing population<sup>(1)</sup> Africa & ME **Rest of World**

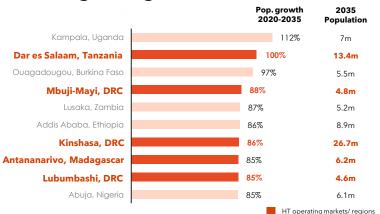
2050

#### Fastest growing mobile markets<sup>(2)</sup>

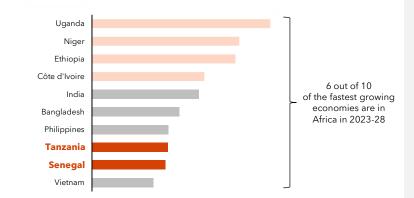




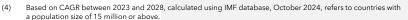
#### Fastest growing urbanisation<sup>(3)</sup>



#### Fastest growing economies<sup>(4)</sup>









2023

GSMA Database, accessed May 2025.

United Nations, World Urbanization Prospects 2018; Population growth between 2020 and 2035 for cities with a population of over 2.5m in 2020.

# WELL-POSITIONED TO CONTINUE CAPTURING THE STRUCTURAL GROWTH AND DRIVE LEASE-UP

#### **Unparalleled organic growth opportunity (2024-29)**



+46m<sup>(1)</sup>

increase in population (+13%)

**65%**(1)

below 30 years old

+5%(2)

GDP CAGR



+79m<sub>(3)</sub>

more mobile connections (+24%)

+5%(4

increase in penetration

**+4**X(5)

increase in monthly EB consumption



+30k Points of Service growth forecast<sup>(3)</sup>



(+6% CAGR/ +33% total)

#### **Uniquely positioned platform**

Leading or sole independent towerco in 7/9 markets:



Large number of towers with 1x tenancies, primed for lease-up<sup>(6)</sup>:





<sup>(1)</sup> United Nations, World Population Prospects 2024. Increase in population refers to expected population growth between 2023 and 2028 and below 30 population refers to as a % of the total population in our markets, as of 2023.

IMF real GDP forecast, Oct 2023. GDP CAGR between 2023 and 2028, calculated based on a site weighted basis, using EY 23 site count

Data sourced from Analysys Mason, February 2024, with Group/ segment figures weighted based on FY 23 site count.

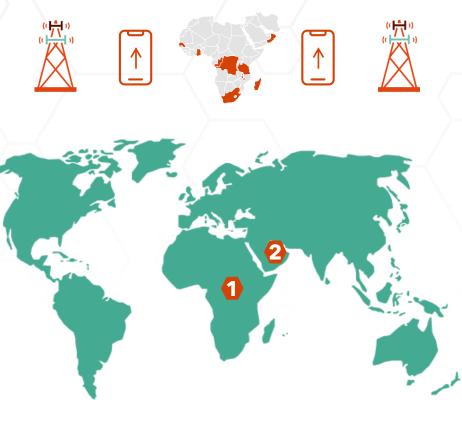
GSMA database, accessed December 2023. Increase in mobile penetration refers to growth between 2023 and 2028, calculated based on a site weighted basis, using FY 23 site count.

<sup>(5)</sup> Ericsson mobility report, Middle-East and Africa

<sup>(6)</sup> As of FY 2024

# 2 OUR REGIONS ARE THE FASTEST GROWING GLOBALLY FOR MOBILE DATA TRAFFIC AND MOBILE SUBSCRIBER GROWTH

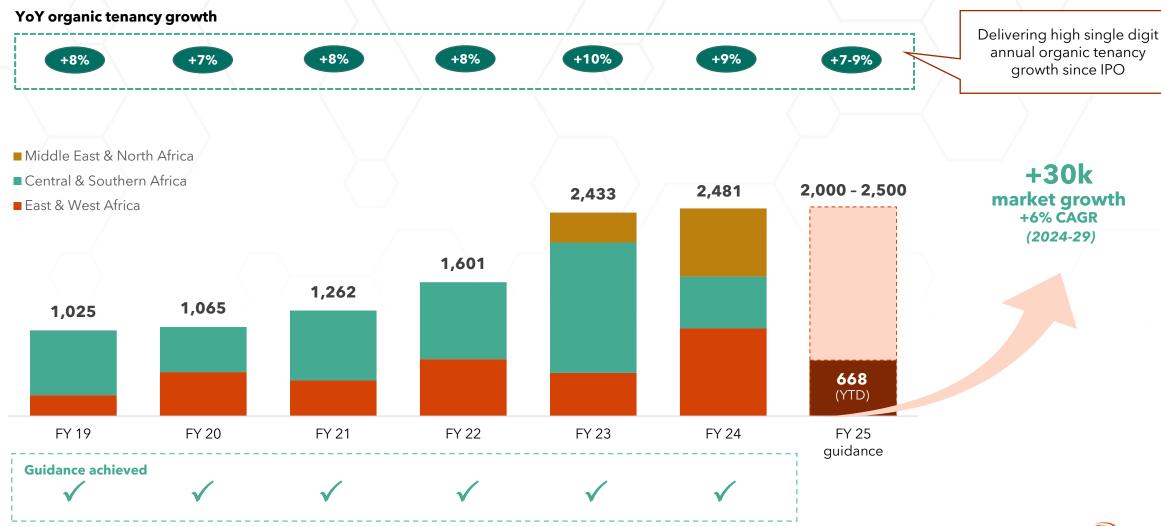
#	Mobile data traffic (EB/month, 2024-29) <sup>1</sup>										
1	Sub-Saharan Africa										
2	Middle East & North Africa	3.2x									
3	Latin America	3.1x									
4	India, Nepal, Bhutan	2.8x									
5	North America	2.7x									
	World	2.5x									
6	Western Europe	2.3x									
7	South East Asia & Oceania	2.3x									
8	Central & Eastern Europe	2.3x									
9	North East Asia	2.1x									



#	Unique mobile subs (CAGR, 20	)24-29) <sup>2</sup>
1	Sub-Saharan Africa	5.2%
2	Middle East & North Africa	3.1%
3	Latin America	2.5%
4	India, Nepal, Bhutan	2.1%
5	South East Asia & Oceania	2.0%
	World	1.9%
6	North America	1.4%
7	North East Asia	0.6%
8	Western Europe	0.3%
9	Central & Eastern Europe	0.2%



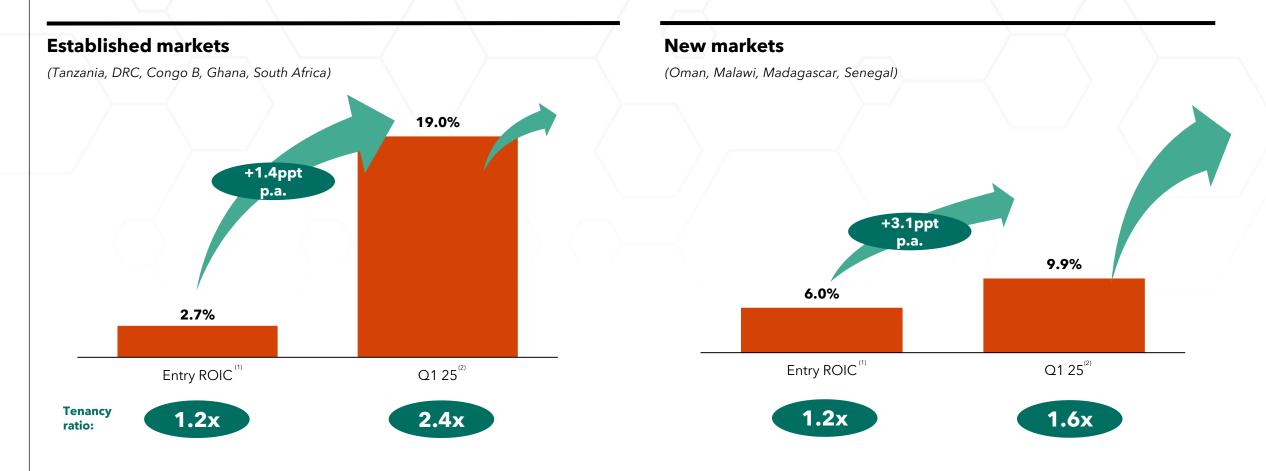
# 2 STRONG AND CONSISTENT TENANCY ADDITIONS REFLECTS STRUCTURAL GROWTH AND CUSTOMER SERVICE FOCUS







# 3 ESTABLISHED MARKETS YIELDING 19% ROIC (AND GROWING); NEW MARKETS EXPECTED TO DELIVER COMPARABLE RETURNS ON LEASE-UP

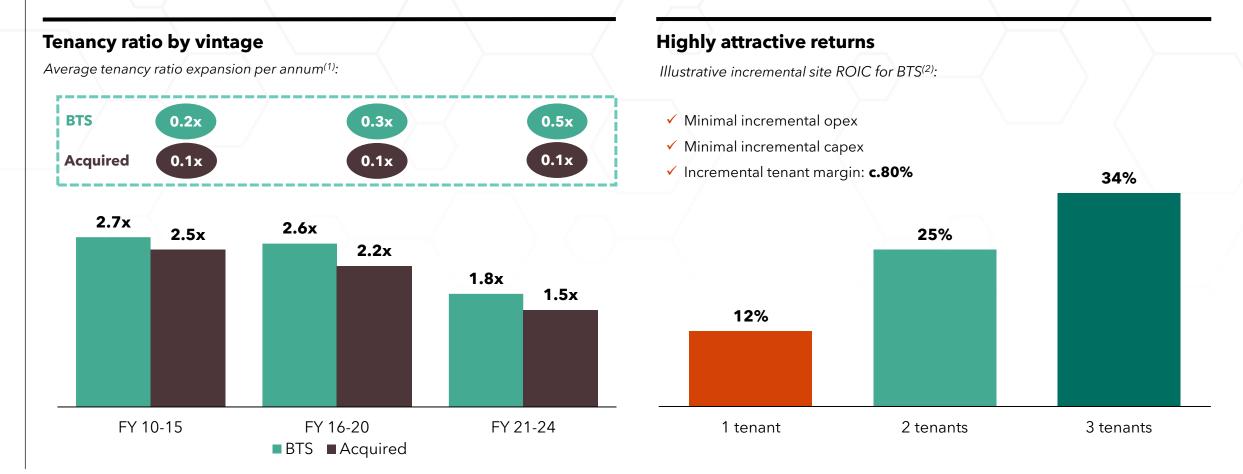




sum of established/ new markets' invested capital. Analysis excludes corporate costs in invested capital.

## 3 PROVEN TRACK RECORD OF TENANCY RATIO EXPANSION AND **DRIVING ROIC**

calculated as site Adjusted gross profit minus ground lease payments and non-discretionary capital expenditure divided by discretionary capital





## 3 SUCCESSFULLY NAVIGATING THE HIGHER RATE ENVIRONMENT WITH **BOND REFINANCING IN 2024**

#### Strong balance sheet with no near-term maturities and largely fixed cost base

8.8%

1.8%

IPO

#### Strengthened financial position

extended weighted average remaining debt maturity by two years, to 4 years<sup>(1)</sup>

neutral impact to gross and net leverage

7.2%

Group cost of debt increasing marginally, despite a higher rate environment and materially lower than at IPO (8.8%)

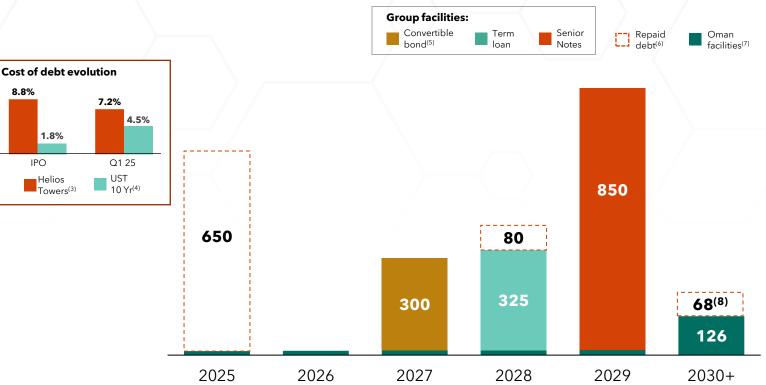
\$420m

in available cash (\$166m) and undrawn facilities (c.\$255m<sup>(2)</sup>)

1 BB-

Rating upgrades with Fitch and S&P to BB- and Moody's outlook to positive





Calculated on weighted basis, utilising drawn debt and interest cost as of Q1 2025.



Includes Group term Ioan (\$120m undrawn), Group RCF (fully undrawn) and Oman facilities

Helios Towers cost of debt calculated on a weighted basis utilising drawn debt.

Average UST 10-year yield in Q1 2025.

The convertible bond is accounted for as a compound instrument, with \$247m considered as liability and \$53m an equity component before transaction costs and excluding accrued interest.

Repaid facilities include the existing 2025 notes in full (\$650m), Senegal OpCo facilities (c.\$68m), and a portion of the Group Term Loan facilities (\$80m).

Oman facilities feature principal amortisation through 2025 and beyond. These amounts are largely immaterial compared to the Group's total debt and therefore have not been disclosed

Senegal facilities have an amortising profile with final maturity in May 2030.

## 3 CLEAR PATH TO STRENGTHENING **BALANCE SHEET AND DELEVERAGING**

#### **Strong balance sheet**

#### Leverage policy

- ✓ Net leverage to 4.0x at Q1 25
- ✓ Company delevers c.0.5x per annum on Adj. EBITDA growth, delivering below 3.5x by the end of FY 25
- ✓ Covenant capacity in excess of leverage range

#### **Liquidity &** funding

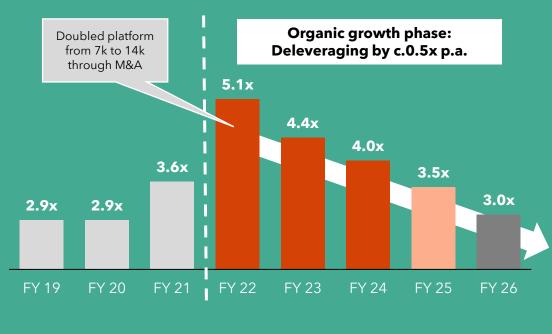
- ✓ c.\$420m in available cash and undrawn debt facilities<sup>(1)</sup>
- ✓ Diversified funding with bond, convertible bond and term loans (local + Group)

#### Outbound payments

- Record amount of cash upstreaming from OpCos in FY 24
- ✓ Outbound USD payments are part of day-to-day business

Recent Rating upgrade by Fitch and S&P to BB- (stable) and Moody's outlook to positive

#### Net leverage<sup>(2)</sup>





>90% of drawn debt at fixed rate<sup>(3)</sup>





# 4 HIGH QUALITY CONTRACTS WITH BLUE-CHIP CUSTOMER BASE PROVIDES HIGHLY PREDICTABLE AND SIGNIFICANT CONTRACTED REVENUE

#### **High quality contracts**

Utilising the US towerco contract structure in our markets:



#### Long term:

- 10 15 years initial term
- 40+ years with automatic renewals

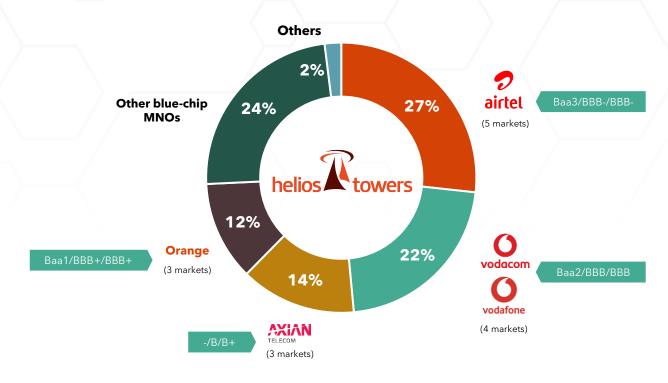


#### **Security:**

- Minimal cancellation rights
- Menu pricing for amendment revenue
- Take-or-pay commitments
- Inflation & power price escalators

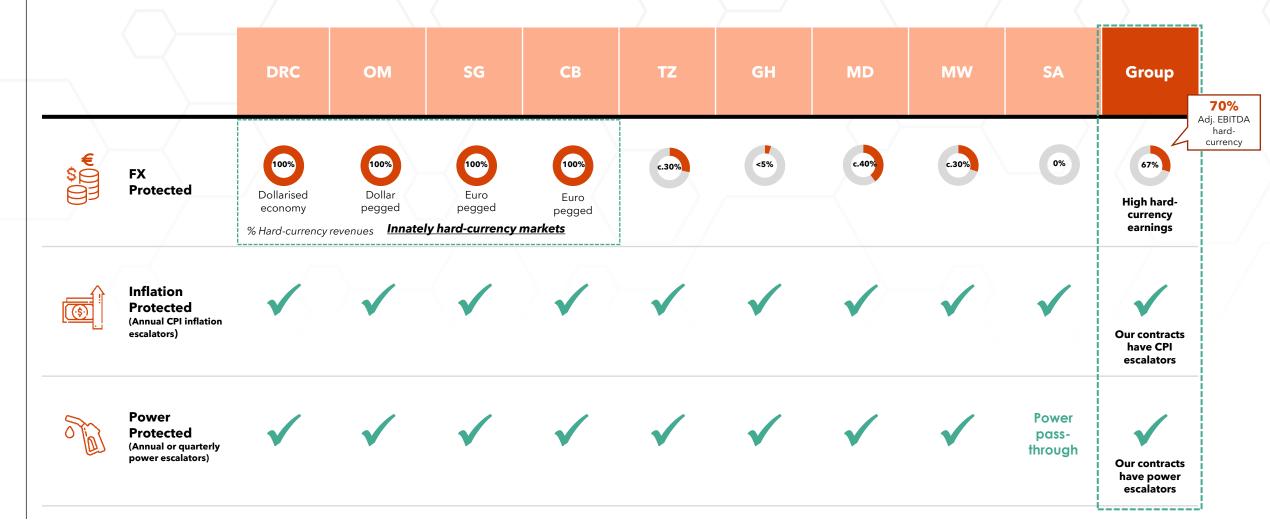
\$5.3bn contracted revenues<sup>(1)</sup> with an average initial remaining life of 6.9 years

#### Diversified customer base<sup>(2)</sup> (Q1 25 revenues)



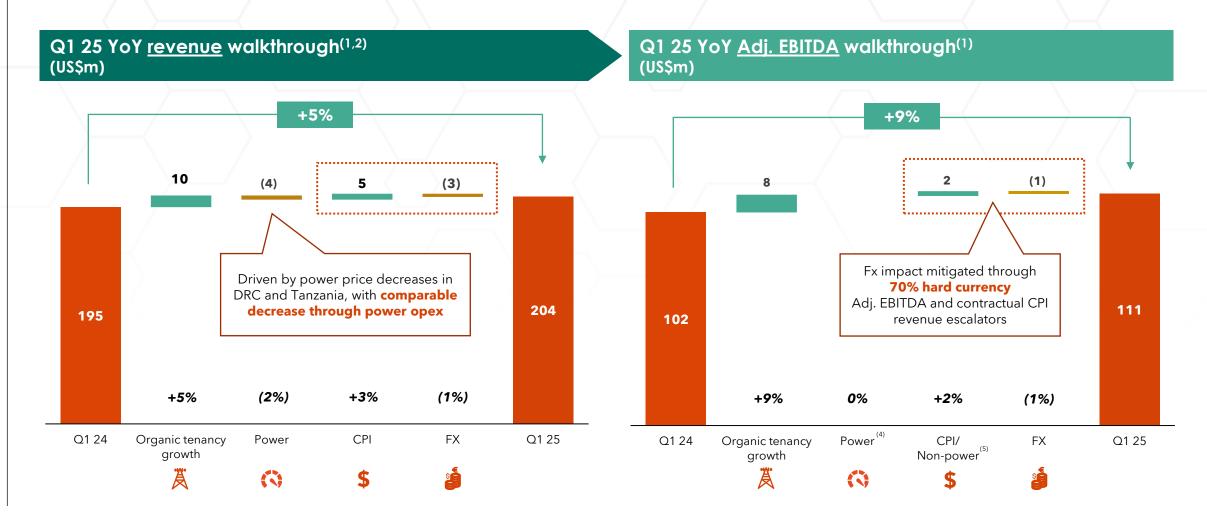


# 4 STRUCTURALLY PROTECTED AGAINST MOVEMENTS IN FX, POWER PRICES AND INFLATION





## 4 ADJ. EBITDA GROWTH IS HIGHLY CORRELATED TO TENANCY ADDITIONS AND RESILIENT TO FX, CPI AND POWER PRICE MOVEMENTS



Figures may not sum due to rounding

Calculated as escalations from CPI-linked revenues less year-on-year changes in non-power opex and SG&A assuming Q1 25 non-power opex per site using HT's Q2 24 average site count.

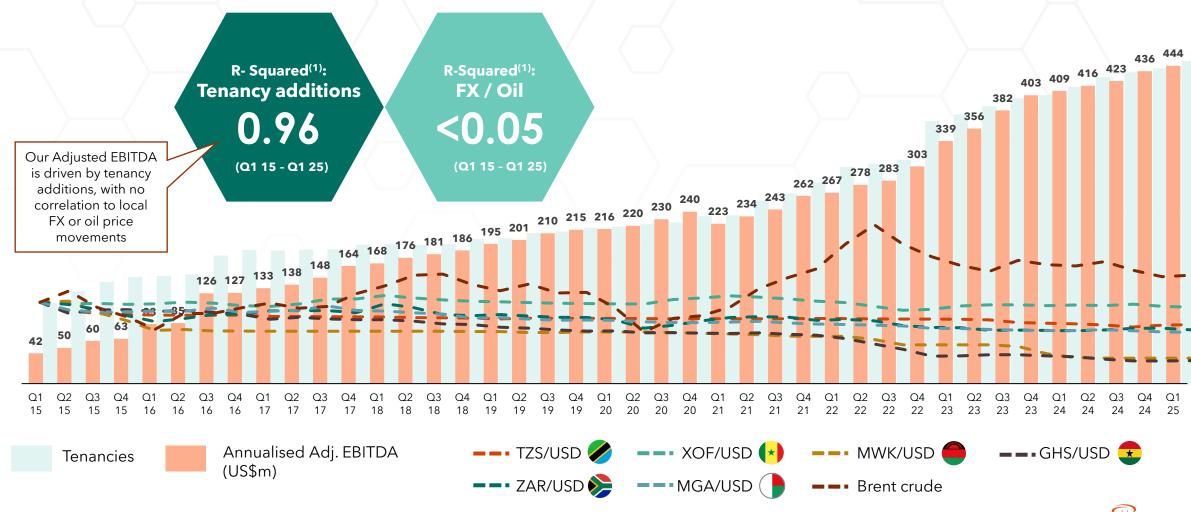


Revenue impact for CPI and power reflects increase in Q1 25 revenues from respective escalations effected since the beginning of Q2 24. Revenue impact from Fx reflects the YoY Fx translation impact from local currency and Euro-

Refers to the year-over-year changes in average exchange rates for Q1 25 compared to Q1 24.

Calculated as escalations from power-linked revenues less year-on-year changes in power opex assuming Q1 25 power opex per site using HT's Q2 24 average site count.

# 4 OVER THE LAST TEN YEARS OUR ADJ. EBITDA HAS BEEN DRIVEN BY TENANCIES, WITH LITTLE IMPACT FROM MACRO VOLATILITY







## USTAINABLE BUSINESS STRATEGY UPDATE

#### Positive progress with our local, diverse and talented teams delivering reliable and expanded mobile connectivity

	mpact	KPI	Mgmt. comp <sup>(1)</sup>	FY 22	FY 23	FY 24	FY 26
	Developing talent	% staff trained in Lean Six Sigma	Enabler	42%	53%	<b>√</b> 58%	70%
<b>7</b>	Local teams	% local employees	Enabler	96%	96%	<b>√</b> 95%	95-100%
****	Rural sites	Number of rural sites	Enabler	5.6k	5.8k	✓ >6.0k	6.0k
<b>D</b>	Reliable mobile coverage	Downtime per tower per week (mm:ss) <sup>(2)</sup>	Bonus	04:40	02:10	<b>√</b> 01:16	00:30
	Governance	% ISO standards maintained	Bonus	100%	100%	<b>√</b> 100%	100%
<b>8</b>	Enabling connectivity	Population coverage footprint	LTIP	141m	144m	<b>√</b> 151m	164m
QQ	Gender diversity	% female employees	LTIP	28%	28%	<b>√</b> 29%	30%
<u></u>	Climate action	Carbon emissions per tenant <sup>(3)</sup>	LTIP	(7%)	(4%)	<b>√</b> (6%)	(36%) by 2030











Record downtime per tower per week of 1:16 in FY 24, falling below 1 minute for the first time in Dec-24

Population coverage +7m YoY, supported by rural site expansion

Carbon target revised to -36% (prior: -46%) in Q3 24 due to new markets<sup>(4)</sup> and faster-than-expected expansion in DRC

- Positive external recognition for our Strategy:
  - Highest 'AAA' rating from MSCI
  - FTSE4Good Index inclusion



## **5** LEADING ESG CREDENTIALS



**Third 'AAA' ESG rating from MSCI, Feb 25** (the highest possible score from MSCI)



FTSE4Good Index inclusion, Jun 24 (for a third consecutive year)



Scored B, Feb 25 (2024 rating reaffirmed)



**Gold rating, Feb 24** (rated top 5% of telecoms industry)



**ESG Risk Rating of 16.7 (Low Risk), Jul 23** (improvement from 22.6 (Medium Risk))



Scored C, Jul 24 (improvement from C-)



Disclosure score of 87%, Sep 24 (exceeding sector (62%) and UK company average (72%))







### MARKET OVERVIEW: MACRO AND INDUSTRY SNAPSHOT

	# MNOs <sup>(1)</sup>	Mobile Penetration <sup>(2)</sup>	GB/month per Sub <sup>(3)</sup>	Unique Mobile Subs <sup>(2)</sup> (YoY)	Unique mobile Subs CAGR <sup>(2)</sup> (2024 - 2029)	PoS Growth CAGR <sup>(4)</sup> (2024 - 2029)	Towers held by MNOs <sup>(5)</sup>	Credit ratings <sup>(6)</sup>	Credit ratings momentum <sup>(7)</sup>
Tanzania	4	44%	2.8	6%	6%	4%	0.7k	B1(St)/NR/B+(St)	<b>1</b>
★ Senegal	3	51%	3.9	5%	5%	5%	2.6k	B3(-ve)/B(-ve)/NR	1
Malawi	2	37%	1.3	7%	7%	14%	0.5k	NR/NR/NR	/ -
East & West Africa	4	45%	2.8	6%	6%	6%	3.8k		
DRC	4	34%	2.0	7%	7%	9%	1.9k	B3(St)/B-(St)/NR	•
Congo B	2	36%	1.6	7%	7%	4%	0.5k	Caa2(St)/CCC+(St)/CCC+	1
<b>★</b> Ghana	3	60%	6.0	4%	4%	6%	0.0k	Caa2(+ve)/SD(St)/CCC+	<b>1</b>
South Africa	5	68%	5.1	3%	3%	3%	9.5k	Ba2(St)/BB-(+ve)/BB-(St)	<b>*</b>
Madagascar	3	42%	2.8	4%	4%	6%	0.6k	NR/B-(St)/NR	•
Central & So. Africa	4	43%	4.2	6%	6%	7%	12.5k		
Oman	3	79%	8.6	2%	2%	6%	3.2k	Ba1(+ve)/BBB-(St)/BB+(+ve)	•
Middle East & N. Africa							3.2k		
Group	3.4	50%	3.9	5%	5%	<b>6</b> %	19.5k	B1(+ve)/BB-/BB- <sup>(8)</sup>	1

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes MNOs with negligible market share. Group/ segment figures weighted based on Q1 25 site

(8) Helios Towers' credit ratings.

 ■ Outlook downgrade from one of the agencies Rating downgrade from one of the agencies helios



<sup>(2)</sup> GSMA Intelligence Database, accessed January 2025. Group/ segment figures weighted based on Q1 25 site count. Mobile penetration refers to market penetration, unique mobile subscribers.

Helios Towers Overview Q1 2025 (3) Analysys Mason, February 2024. Data reflects 2023 figures. Group/ segment figures weighted based on FY 24 subscribers.

<sup>(4)</sup> Data sourced from Analysys Mason, February 2024, with Group/ segment figures weighted based on 🛊 Rating upgrade from one of the agencies

<sup>(5)</sup> Analysys Mason, February 2024. Towers held by MNOs reflects marketable towers held by MNOs

across our markets. In South Africa, towers held by Mast are included.

<sup>(6)</sup> Credit ratings as of 23rd April in the order of Moody's, S&P and Fitch. (7) Refers to change in credit ratings from the positions on 1st Jan 2022.

Outlook upgrade from one of the agencies No change in ratings/ outlook

### **Q1 2025: SITES AND TENANCIES**

			Sites					Tenancie	5				Tenancy	ratio		Population coverage
	Q1 24	Q4 24	Q1 25	YoY	QoQ	Q1 24	Q4 24	Q1 25	YoY	QoQ	Q1 24	Q4 24	Q1 25	YoY	QoQ	Q1 25
<b>T</b> anzania	4,180	4,226	4,252	72	26	9,984	10,495	10,648	664	153	2.39x	2.48x	2.50x	0.11x	0.02x	45m
<b>Senegal</b>	1,455	1,459	1,458	3	(1)	1,587	1,634	1,647	60	13	1.09x	1.12x	1.13x	0.04x	0.01x	13m
Malawi	796	821	824	28	3	1,375	1,526	1,612	237	86	1.73x	1.86x	1.96x	0.23x	0.10x	15m
East & West Africa	6,431	6,506	6,534	103	28	12,946	13,655	13,907	961	252	2.01x	2.10x	2.13x	0.12x	0.03x	73m
DRC	2,591	2,653	2,694	103	41	6,335	6,720	6,833	498	113	2.45x	2.53x	2.54x	0.09x	0.01x	35m
Congo B	549	550	553	4	3	775	813	830	55	17	1.41x	1.48x	1.50x	0.09x	0.02x	4m
* Ghana	1,096	1,097	1,097	1	0	2,470	2,498	2,552	82	54	2.25x	2.28x	2.33x	0.08x	0.05x	18m
South Africa	378	383	382	4	(1)	741	750	738	(3)	(12)	1.96x	1.96x	1.93x	(0.03x)	(0.03x)	12m
Madagascar	590	587	600	10	13	762	782	809	47	27	1.29x	1.33x	1.35x	0.06x	0.02x	10m
Central & Southern Africa	5,204	5,270	5,326	122	56	11,083	11,563	11,762	679	199	2.13x	2.19x	2.21x	0.08x	0.02x	79m
Oman	2,531	2,549	2,557	26	8	3,657	4,188	4,405	748	217	1.44x	1.64x	1.72x	0.28x	0.08x	4m
Middle East & North Africa		2,549	2,557				4,188	4,405	748		1.44x	1.64x	1.72x	0.28x	0.08x	
Group	14,166	14,325	14,417	251	92	27,686	29,406	30,074	2,388	668	1.95x	2.05x	2.09x	0.14x	0.04x	156m

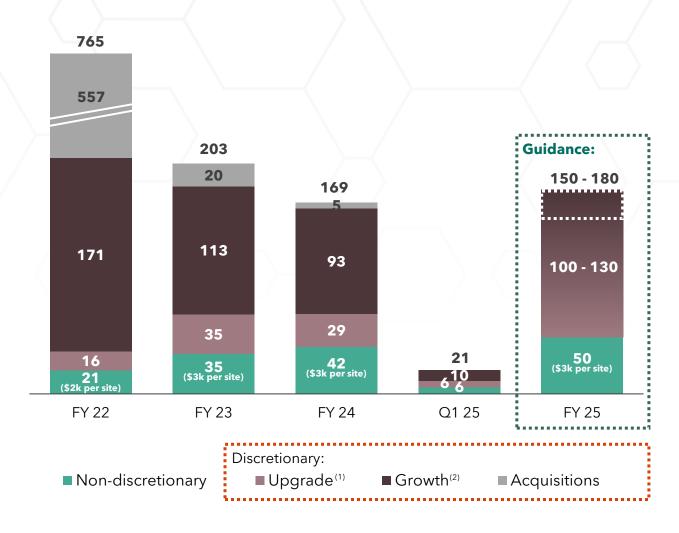


### HT WILL BENEFIT AS OPERATORS DENSIFY THEIR NETWORKS TO SUPPORT **EVOLUTION FROM 2G > 3G > 4G > 5G**

					Future Impact Assessment						
Tech	% of connections in a	our 9 markets <sup>(1)</sup> 2029	Typical to	wer configuration <sup>(2)</sup>	Tower count	Amendment revenues	New product development				
2G	14%	4%	( <u>0110</u> )	2km	- <	· ·					
3 <b>G</b>	43%	30%		1-2km ((14))	<b>√</b>		-				
4G	38%	42%		$ \begin{array}{c} (0,1) \\ (0,1) $	<b>√</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>				
5 <b>G</b>	6%	23%		(6年9) 50-500m (中) ((下下的) (下下的) (下下的) (下下的)	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				



### CAPEX IS TIGHTLY CONTROLLED AND FOCUSED **ON ROIC-ACCRETIVE OPPORTUNITIES**



#### Q1 25

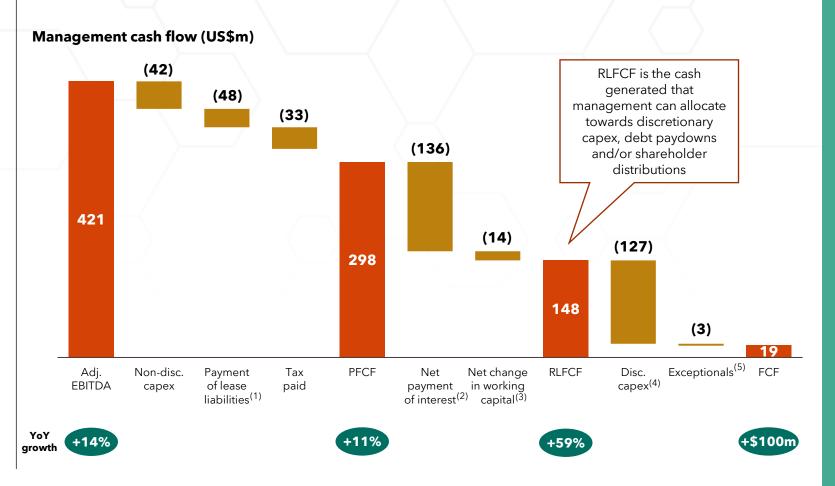
Q1 25 capex of \$21m, of which \$6m was non-discretionary

#### FY 25 guidance

- Capex guidance unchanged at **\$150m - \$180m** (c.\$50m nondiscretionary), reflecting continued reduction in capital intensity
- Discretionary capex tightly controlled and only approved if returns achieve internal thresholds.



## OPERATIONAL AND FINANCIAL LEVERAGE SUPPORTING +\$100M FCF IMPROVEMENT



#### **Commentary**

- +11% YoY growth in portfolio free cash flow (PFCF), driven by Adjusted EBITDA growth partially offset by higher tax paid
- +59% YoY growth in recurring levered free cash flow (RLFCF), driven by PFCF growth, largely fixed interest costs and improved working capital
- +\$100m YoY increase in free cash flow (FCF) to \$19m



Payment of lease liabilities comprises interest and principal repayments of lease liabilities.

Net payment of interest corresponds to the net of 'Interest paid' (including withholding tax) and 'Interest received' in the Consolidated

Statement of Cash Flow, excluding interest payments on lease liabilities.

Net change in working capital corresponds to movements in working capital, excluding cash paid for adjusting and EBITDA adjusting items and including movements in capital expenditure related working capital.

<sup>(4)</sup> Discretionary capital additions includes acquisition, growth and upgrade capital additions and excludes IFRS 3 accounting adjustments.

<sup>(5)</sup> Cash paid for exceptional and one-off items includes project costs and deal costs

### DRC CASE STUDY: TELECOM SECTOR REMAINS RESILIENT THROUGH **GEOPOLITICAL EVENTS**

2019 2022 2012-2013 2014 2018 2020 2021 2023 2015 2016 2017 2011 Resurgent Outbreak of Fighting between DRC & Felix Eastern Renewed Tshisekedi Kabila stays in **Protests** Presidential Clashes in inter-ethnic Covid-19 provinces DRC-Rwanda re-elected Tshisekedi M23 rebels and Rwandan against Kasai power amid election Geopolitical violence in pandemic elected placed tension amid M23 rebels the government troops clash electoral delayed until Province controversy events on border 2018 President the under state ongoing law northeast of siege tension Government changes Consistent subscriber growth...(1) # DRC unique mobile subscriptions (m) 34.6 32.8 30.9 29.1 27.4 25.9 24.3 5.5 22.5 6.6 16.9 14.1 10.6 2022 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2023 ... With positive developments for telecom sector and HT 2011 2012 2012-2013 2018 2021 2022 2017 2023 2016 First oairtel invests helios towers Orange helios Ltowers acquires Orange Government mobile phone \$42m to acquires begins sites from nirtel invests awards 4G achieves enters DRC, assembling expand record tenancy sites from tigo acquiring CCT licences to to boost **Orange** acquires in DRC under 4G network operations and investing roll-out capacity africell oairtel operations for africe initiative in DRC \$95m \$160m from Orange 🗶 Leading to consistent tenancy growth for HT **HT DRC tenancies** 6,238 5,215

3,179

2016

3,347

2017



6,833

Q1 2025

2024

Fighting

between

and the

37.0

2024

6,720

2024

4,701

2021

2022

2023

4,096

2020

3,828

2019

3,492

2018

39.6

Q1 2025

548

2011

837

2012

1.349

2014

1.075

2013

1.643

2015